

## **FILIPINO HERITAGE MONTH**

**WHEREAS**, on October 18, 1587, more than a century before the Mayflower crossed the Atlantic Ocean, the first "Luzones Indios," as Filipinos were known in those days, arrived in Morro Bay, California after sailing across the Pacific Ocean as sailors on Spanish galleons; and

**WHEREAS**, between 1906 and 1935, the first large wave of Filipino immigration to the United States began, as Filipinos were recruited to work in the agricultural industries, canneries, and on sugarcane plantations; and

**WHEREAS**, during World War II, approximately 200,000 Filipino soldiers, including thousands from California, fought under United States command to preserve the liberty of our country and win back the liberty of the Philippines; and

**WHEREAS**, between 1941 and 1959, a second wave of Filipino immigration began, as nurses, students, fiancées of World War II military personnel, veterans, and many Filipinos who had served in the United States Navy settled in Navy towns, including Alameda County, where they created flourishing Filipino American communities; and

**WHEREAS**, in 1965, the third wave of Filipino immigration began after enactment of the Immigration and Nationality Act abolished "national origins" as the basis for immigration, allowing for much needed Filipino medical professionals to come to the United States; and

**WHEREAS**, in 2009, October was first recognized as Filipino American History Month in California. During this month, Fremont recognizes the lasting and significant contributions of Filipino Americans to our city and our nation, as educators and artists, politicians and laborers, veterans and judges; and

**WHEREAS**, every day, Filipino Americans continue to enrich our cultural, economic, intellectual, social, spiritual, and political lives. Today the East Bay is a vibrant center of the Filipino community, deeply rooted with over 16,000 in the City of Fremont.

**NOW, THEREFORE**, the City Council of the City of Fremont, recognize Filipino Heritage Month.